Present Perfect Tense. Exercises. Упражнения на отработку Present Perfect Simple



**Упражнения на Present Perfect** помогут вам

* закрепить [**образование и употребление третьей формы**](http://grammar-tei.com/participle-ii/) английского глагола
* вспомнить [**случаи употребления Present Perfect**](http://grammar-tei.com/present-perfect/)
* отработать употребление for и since, a также already, never и yet.
* отработать построение утвердительных, отрицательных и вопросительных предложений в Present Perfect Tense

Форма глагола в Present Perfect Tense. Exercises.

**Упражнение 1.** *Заполните таблицу, используя следующие формы глагола. Complete the table with the base forms and the past participles. Use the words in the box.*

Lose, taken, swim, bought, do, written, run, eaten, take, won, write, done, buy, lost, win, run, eat, swum

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **base form** | **past simple** | **past participle** |
|  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | boughtdidatelostranswamtookwonwrote         | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

 **Упражнение 2.** *Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect.*

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) training.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (score) twenty points in the match.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
4. That's amazing! She \_\_\_\_\_ (run)  fifteen kilometers this morning!
5. She \_\_\_\_\_  (buy)  some really nice rollerblades!
6. Oh, no! I  \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) my money!
7. My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
8. Dad, you \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) my biscuit!
9. I’m tired. I  \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) three X-Files videos.
10. Hurry up! They  \_\_\_\_\_ (start) the film!
11. Mary  \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard this year, so she'll pass her exams.
12. Oh no! She  \_\_\_\_\_  (drop) the plate!
13. The garden is very green. It  \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) a lot this month.
14. These are my favourite trousers. I  \_\_\_\_\_ (have) them for five years.
15. Tom's my best friend. I  \_\_\_\_\_ (know) him for three years.
16. They \_\_\_\_\_  (live) in Miami for two years.
17. Jo has earache. He  \_\_\_\_\_ (have) it since 7 o'clock.
18. Brad \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Chicago since 1998.

**Упражнение 3.** *Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect negative.*

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not clean) my football boots.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not start) their meal.
3. I  \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) my homework.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_  (not win)  all his matches this year.
5. My brother and I \_\_\_\_\_  (not see) any films this week.
6. It's my birthday party today. I  \_\_\_\_\_ (not invite) many people.
7. He  \_\_\_\_\_  (not wash) his hands. They're very dirty.
8. Mum's really angry. We \_\_\_\_\_  (not tidy) our room!
9. I can't play with my friends this evening. I  \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) my homework.
10. I  \_\_\_\_\_  (not visit) New York for three years.
11. Where's Alison? We  \_\_\_\_\_  (not see) her since yesterday.
12. Dad   \_\_\_\_\_ (not take) a holiday since last August.
13. John  \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) the violin since he was school.

 **Упражнение 4.** *В письме есть 4 ошибки на использование  for и since.  Найдите и исправьте их. These are some sentences from Nigel’s letter home from Africa. He has made four mistakes in using ‘for’ and ‘since’. Correct his mistakes.*

Dear Mum and Dad,

I've lived in Africa since two weeks and I love it! Africa is beautiful! I haven’t travelled to any faraway place for last summer. I’m so happy now!

I’ve already seen Mr. Rambler. He is working for WWF here and taking photos of wild animals. I haven’t seen any lions yet. I think I’ll see them later.

Thank you for the trip. I’ve dreamed of Kenya for my childhood. I haven’t seen you since ages! I miss you so much!

Love, Nigel.

**Упражнение 5.** *Дополните предложения словами for или since. Complete the sentences. Use for or since.*

1. I've lived in Washington \_\_\_\_\_ 1997.
2. Ben has studied English \_\_\_\_\_  three years.
3. They haven't visited their grandparents  \_\_\_\_\_ months.
4. Julie's ill. She's been in bed \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday.
5. My dad has had his car\_\_\_\_\_  sixteen.
6. It's been ten years\_\_\_\_\_ we moved to Oxford.

**Упражнение 6.***Пользуясь опорными словами, a также словами for и since составьте предложения в Present Perfect Simple.*

1. Kate/be/in bed/a long time.
2. She / not eat / anything / this morning.
3. She / not see / her friends / a week.
4. She / stay / at home / Tuesday.
5. She / have / a red nose / three days.
6. She / not play / basketball / last weekend.
7. She / not do / any school work / Monday.

**Упражнение 7.** Zork и Zena – инопланетяне, впервые прилетевшие на Землю. Они составили список дел. Напишите вопросы и ответы о том, что они уже сделали, а чего  пока  нет.

Пример:

Zork (eat) a hamburger?

Has  Zork eaten a hamburger?

Yes, he has.

 Zork and Zena (drink) a cola?

Have Zork and Zena drunk a cola?

No, they haven't.



1. Zena (see) a film?
2. Zork and Zena (speak) English?
3. Zork (swim) in the sea?
4. Zena (visit) the Acropolis?
5. Zork and Zena (drive) a car?

**Упражнение 8.** *Напишите вопросы в Present Perfect, используя глаголы в скобках. Дайте правдивые ответы.*

Пример:

(eat Italian food)

— Have you ever eaten Italian food?

— Lots of times.

1 (ski)

— \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 (win money)

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 (have a dream)

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 (break a leg)

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 (go to a concert)

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Упражнение 9.** *Дополните диалог вопросами и ответами в Present Perfect.*

Reporter: (you do) *Have you done* a lot of training this year?

Trish:     *Yes, I have.* I have trained six times a week all year.

Reporter: Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1 you train) with?

Trish: With my coach, and the team.

Reporter: Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 you play) this year?

Trish: Mostly in Britain. But we've also travelled to Holland.

Reporter : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (3 you win)   many matches?

Trish: Yes, we (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_      .

Reporter: And how many matches \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (5 you lose)?

Trish: Only three.

Reporter: That's great. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (6 you have) any injuries?

Trish: No, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (7)             .

Reporter: Thanks, Trish, and good luck.

**Упражнение 10.** *Напишите вопросы с How long. Дополните ответы, используя for или since. Write questions with How long. Complete the answers with for or since.*

Пример:

I live in London.

*How long have you lived in London?*

*For* three years.

1 He's a teacher.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ September.

2 My parents work in a shop.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  1992.

3 My sister knows Robbie Williams.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ six months.

4 We've got a new car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two weeks.

**Упражнение 11.** *Заполните письмо Джейн глаголами в Present Perfect. Complete Jane's letter to her American friend. Use the Present Perfect Tense.*

Dear Amy

I \_\_\_\_\_ (1 not have) a letter from you for a long time. \_\_\_\_\_ (2 you lose) my address? I bought the new Steps CD at the weekend. I \_\_\_\_\_ (3 already listen) to it. \_\_\_\_\_ (4 you hear) it yet? It’s brilliant. There’s a new video too, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (5 not see) it yet.

School is going OK. I \_\_\_\_\_ (6 just finish) some exams, but the holidays \_\_\_\_\_ (7 not start) yet. We’re going to Ireland. I \_\_\_\_\_ (8 never be) there.

Write soon with your news.

Love

Jane

**Упражнение 12.** *Ник готовится к путешествию. Он собирается навестить бабушку.*

Ознакомьтесь со списком дел, которые ник планирует сделать до отъезда. Напишите, что он уже сделал, а что нет. Используйте alreadyи yet. Nick is getting ready to travel. He is going to visit his Granny. Read the list of things he must do before travelling. Write what he has done and what he hasn’t done.

THINGS TO DO

* to pack suitcases (+)
* to water flowers (+)
* to take my library book back
* to say ‘good-bye’ to Nigel (+)
* to clean my shoes
* to call Granny (+)
* to buy some food and drinks (+)
* to clean the parrot’s cage
* to change the water for the fish
* to buy a present for Granny (+)